

**PHRASAL VERBS**

**To break**  
 break away = libertar-se, escapar  
 break down = perder as forças, abater-se  
 break into = desatar (a rir, a chorar etc.)  
 break up = fragmentar-se, suspender atividades  
 break forth = brotar, irromper  
 break with = romper (relações) com  
 break off = desistir, cortar relações

**To bring**  
 bring about = efetuar, realizar, ocasionar, causar  
 bring away = levar, carregar  
 bring around = converter, persuadir  
 bring off = levar a cabo, sair bem sucedido  
 bring up = criar, educar, fazer subir  
 bring over = persuadir

**To call**  
 call at = ir a, passar pela casa ou escritório de alguém  
 call in = chamar, convidar  
 call back = fazer voltar, mandar voltar  
 call on = visitar, pedir a cooperação de  
 call for = requerer, exigir, pedir  
 call up = fazer subir, recordar, telefonar

**To come**  
 come out = sair, ser descoberto (segredo)  
 come about = acontecer  
 come away = retirar-se, ir embora  
 come up = subir, brotar, surgir  
 come apart = dividir-se, partir-se em pedaços  
 come to = voltar a si  
 come back = voltar  
 come across = deparar com  
 come down = descer, baixar, ser baixado  
 come through = usar até o fim, sair-se bem  
 come off = soltar-se, evadir-se, ter lugar, realizar-se  
 come upon = atacar, encontrar, dar com  
 come on = avançar, deparar, dar com

**To fall**  
 fall across = deparar-se com  
 fall back on = recorrer a  
 fall backward = cair de costas  
 fall away = emagrecer, enfraquecer, desertar  
 fall in = cair, desabar para dentro  
 fall off = recuar, abandonar  
 fall under = ficar sujeito a  
 fall through = falhar

**To get**  
 get by = passar, conseguir passar  
 get ahead = prosperar, progredir  
 get over = refazer-se  
 get in = entrar  
 get into = entrar em, meter-se em  
 get through = passar, atravessar  
 get out = sair, ir-se embora

get across = ser bem sucedido, fazer compreender, tornar bem claro  
 get even with = desforrar-se  
 get down = descer  
 get alone = andar, fazer progresso  
 get up = levantar  
 get away with = escapar impune  
 get away = escapar, fugir  
 get around = evitar, contornar  
 get about = circular (uma notícia), locomover-se

**To give**  
 give in = ceder, consentir  
 give back = devolver  
 give up = desistir, abandonar  
 give away = dar, desfazer-se de, traír, revelar segredo  
 give (oneself) up = entregar-se, render-se  
 give out = divulgar, anunciar, distribuir, esgotar-se  
 give over = entregar, abandonar, desistir

**To go**  
 go about = ir de um lado para outro  
 go across = atravessar  
 go against = ir contra  
 go ahead = continuar, prosseguir  
 go along = continuar, prosseguir  
 go along with = concordar com  
 go forward = ir adiante  
 go by = passar despercebido  
 go far = ir longe  
 go away = ir-se embora, partir  
 go near = chegar perto  
 go off = ir-se embora, explodir, detonar  
 go back = voltar  
 go on = continuar  
 go down = descer, ser derrotado  
 go over = examinar detalhadamente  
 go under = arruinar-se

**To look**  
 look after = cuidar de  
 look over = examinar cuidadosamente, inspecionar  
 look down on = desprezar  
 look at = olhar para  
 look forward to = aguardar ansiosamente  
 look back = relembra  
 look up = procurar, pesquisar  
 look like = parecer-se com  
 look into = examinar, investigar  
 look for = procurar  
 look on = considerar, estimar  
 look upon = desprezar

**To make**  
 make away = abrir alas, abrir caminhos  
 make after = perseguir  
 make up = fazer as pazes, maquilar-se, inventar  
 make over = reformar, recompor  
 make out = sair-se bem, ser bem sucedido, aparentar, compreender

**To put**  
 put up = levantar, erguer, hospedar, acomodar, apresentar-se (como convidado)  
 put over = adiar  
 put about = espalhar notícia, boato  
 put away = guardar  
 put up with = suportar, aturar  
 put off = protelar, adiar, livrar-se de  
 put on = fingir, aparentar

**Torun**  
 run after = correr atrás  
 run on = continuar, falar continuamente  
 run out = expulsar, falir, ficar sem (dinheiro, comida etc.)  
 run against = opor-se a  
 run away = fugir, escapar  
 run back = voltar correndo  
 run for = candidatar-se a  
 run from = escapar de  
 run over = atropelar, transbordar, inundar  
 run through = examinar rapidamente

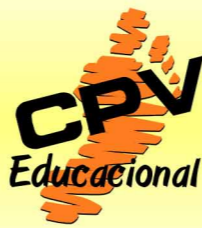
**To stand**  
 stand aside = ficar de lado, pôr-se de parte  
 stand back = recuar  
 stand by = permanecer perto, estar alerta  
 stand upon = depender de, fazer questão de  
 stand off = manter-se à distância  
 stand on = depender de, fazer questão de  
 stand up = levantar-se, agüentar  
 stand out = sobressair, resistir

**To take**  
 take from = tirar de, subtrair  
 take up = erguer, pagar, adotar, dedicar-se a  
 take for = tomar por, dar por, considerar  
 take to = entregar-se a, ser atraído por  
 take after = sair a, parecer-se com  
 take aback = desconcertar  
 take back = levar de volta, devolver  
 take in = fazer entrar, compreender  
 take up with = fazer amizade com  
 take over = tomar conta  
 take down = fazer descer, levar p/ baixo, humilhar

**To turn**  
 turn aside = desviar  
 turn up = virar-se para cima, aparecer, acontecer  
 turn out = sair à rua, revelar-se  
 turn down = dobrar para baixo, virar de cabeça para baixo  
 turn away = mandar embora, expulsar  
 turn on = ligar, acender (luz)  
 turn off = desligar, apagar (luz)  
 turn over = virar, entregar, transferir, considerar, capotar

**TEMPOS VERBAIS**

Tempo (Tense)	Forma	Usos Básicos	Indicadores	Representação Gráfica	Exemplos
Simple Present	(INF – TO) / 3ª pessoa (+S)	ações habituais	always, seldom, often, etc.		She always goes to school by car.
Present Continuous	AM IS + GERUND ARE	ações momentâneas	imperativos e now, at present, nowadays, etc.		She is working hard nowadays.
Simple Past	(INF – TO) + ED	ações passadas num tempo definido	yesterday, last year, a month ago, etc.		She went to Paris last year.
Past Continuous	WAS WERE + GERUND	ações que "estavam ocorrendo"	time-clauses		She was cooking... 1. While he was working. 2. When he arrived.
Present Perfect	HAS HAVE + PaP	- ações que podem voltar a ocorrer - ações que acabam de ocorrer - ações que começam no passado e vão até o presente	ever, already, yet, just, once, etc.		She has gone to N. York. She has just arrived. She has worked here since 1992.
Past Perfect	HAD + PaP	ações anteriores a ações passadas	outro verbo no passado		She had studied French before she went to Paris.
Simple Future	AM IS + GOING TO + (INF – TO) ARE	ações futuras	tomorrow, next, year, etc.		She will be there tomorrow. She is going to study hard next month.
Future Perfect	WILL HAVE + PaP	ações que, no futuro, serão ações passadas, acabadas	by { the time, July, then		By November all the leaves will have fallen from the trees.
Simple Conditional	WOULD + INF – TO	ações hipotéticas	if-clauses		If I were you I would pay attention.
Perfect Conditional	WOULD HAVE + PaP	ações hipotéticas no passado	if-clauses		If I had been there this wouldn't have happened.



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# INGLÊS

**VERBOS IRREGULARES**

**FALSOS COGNATOS**

**PHRASAL VERBS**

VERBOS IRREGULARES

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Tradução
abide	abode	abode	morar, habitar
arise	arose	arisen	levantar-se
awake	awoke	awaked, awoken	acordar, despertar
be	was, were	been	ser, estar
bear	bore	born	produzir, gerar
bear	bore	borne	suportar, carregar
beat	beat	beaten	bater
become	became	become	tornar-se, vir a ser
beget	begot	begotten	procriar, gerar
begin	began	begun	começar
behold	beheld	beheld	observar
bend	bent	bent	encurvar, dobrar
bereave	bereaved, bereft	bereaved, bereft	privar de
beseech	beseought	beseought	suplicar
beset	beset	beset	atacar, envolver
bespeak	bespoke	bespoken	tratar, indicar
bestride	bestrode	bestridden, bestrode	transpor
bet	bet	bet	apostar
betake	betook	betaken	lançar mão de
bethink	bethought	bethought	lembrar, refletir
bid	bade	bidden	ordenar, encadear
bide	bode, bided	bided	morar
bind	bound	bound	amarrar, atar
bite	bit	bitten	morder
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
blend	blended, blent	blended, blent	misturar
bless	blessed, blest	blessed, blest	abençoar
blow	blew	blown	soprar, assoar
break	broke	broken	quebrar, romper
breed	bred	bred	criar, gerar, produzir
bring	brought	brought	trazer
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	difundir
browbeat	browbeat	browbeat	intimidar
build	built	built	construir
burst	burst	burst	arrebentar
burn	burnt, burned	burned, burnt	queimar
buy	bought	bought	comprar
cast	cast	cast	arremessar, lançar
catch	caught	caught	pegar, apanhar
chide	chid	chidden	ralhar
choose	chose	chosen	escolher
cleave	clove, cleft	cloven, cleft	rachar-se
cling	clung	clung	aderir, agarrar-se
clothe	clad, clothed	clad, clothed	vestir
come	came	come	vir
cost	cost	cost	custar
creep	crept	crept	rastejar
crow	crew, crowded	crew, crowded	cantar de galo
cut	cut	cut	cartar
dare	dared, durst	dared, durst	ousar, desafiar, provocar
deal	dealt	dealt	negociar, tratar
dig	dug	dug	cavar
do	did	done	fazer
draw	drew	drawn	desenhar, puxar, sacar
dream	dreamt, dreamed	dreamt, dreamed	sonhar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
drive	drove	driven	dirigir(carro)
dwell	dwelt	dwelt	habitar
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	cair
feed	fed	fed	alimentar
feel	felt	felt	sentir
fight	fought	fought	combater
find	found	found	achar, encontrar
flee	fled	fled	fugir
fling	flung	flung	arrojear, lançar
fly	flew	flown	voar
forbear	forbore	forborne	conter-se, abster-se
forbid	forbade	forbidden	proibir

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Tradução
forego	forewent	foregone	preceder
foreknow	foreknew	foreknown	prever
foresee	foresaw	foreseen	acordar, antever
foretell	foretold	foretold	predizer, profetizar
forget	forgot	forgot, forgotten	esquecer
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdoar
forsake	forsook	forsaken	desamparar, abandonar
freeze	froze	froze	abjurar
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar
gainsay	gainsaid	gainsaid	contradizer, negar
get	got	gotten, got	obter, preparar, receber
gild	gilded, gilt	gilded	dourar
gird	girded, girt	girded, girt	atar, fixar
give	gave	given	dar
go	went	gone	ir
grind	ground	ground	moer
grow	grew	grown	crescer, plantar
hang	hung, hanged	hung, hanged	pendurar, enforçar
have	had	had	ter, haver
hawstring	hawstringed, hawnstrung	hawstrung	paralizar
hear	heard	heard	ouvir
hew	hewed	hewed, hewn	arrastar, desbastar
hide	hid	hidden	esconder
hit	hit	hit	bater
hold	held	held	segurar
hurt	hurt	hurt	machucar
inlay	inlaid	inlaid	embutir, encravar
keep	kept	kept	guardar, manter
kneel	knelt	knelt	ajoelhar
knit	knit	knit	tricotar
know	knew	known	saber, conhecer
lade	laded	laden	carregar
lay	laid	laid	colocar
lead	led	led	colocar
lean	leant, leaned	leant, leaned	encostar-se
leap	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped	pular
learn	learnt, learned	learnt, learned	aprender
leave	left	left	deixar
lend	lent	lent	emprestar
let	let	let	permitir, deixar
lie	lay	lain	estar deitado, zazer
light	lit, lighted	lit, lighted	iluminar, acender
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	fazer
mean	meant	meant	significar, querer dizer
meet	met	met	encontrar
melt	meltd	molten, melted	derreter
misdeal	misdealt	misdealt	dar mal as cartas
misgive	misgave	misgiven	pressentir
mislay	mislaid	mislaid	perder, colocar em local errado
mislead	mised	mised	desencaminhar
mistake	mistook	mistaken	compreender mal
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	confundir
mow	mowed	mown	segar, ceifar
outbid	outbade	outbidden	sobrepujar, cobrir um lance
outdo	outdid	outdone	exceder
outgo	outwent	outgone	sair, ir além, superar
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	superar em crescimento
outride	outrode	outridden	passar à dianteira
outrun	outran	outran	correr mais que os outros
outshine	outshone	outshone	exceder em brilho
outspread	outspread	outspread	espalhar, expandir-se
outwear	outwore	outworn	fatigar, consumir pelo uso
overbear	overbore	overborne	dominar, derrubar, oprimir

VERBOS IRREGULARES

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Tradução
overcast	overcast	overcast	obscurer, entristecer
overcome	overcame	overcome	vencer, sobrepujar, superar
overdo	overdid	overdone	fazer mais que o necessário
overdraw	overdrew	overdrawn	exagerar
overeat	overate	overeaten	comer em demasia
overfeed	overfed	overfed	superalimentar
overgrow	overgrew	overgrown	crescer em demasia
overhang	overhung	overhung	prender, ameaçar
overhear	overheard	overheard	ouvir por casualidade
overlay	overlaid	overlaid	sobrecarregar
overleap	overleaped, overleapt	overleaped, overleapt	omitir, pular
overlie	overlay	overlain	oprimir
override	overrode	overridden	anular, dominar, prevalecer
overrun	overran	overrun	tomar a dianteira
overset	overset	overset	revirar, derrubar
overshoot	overshot	overshot	passar do limite
oversleep	overslept	overslept	dormir demais
overspread	overspread	overspread	estender, espalhar
overtake	overtook	overtaken	ultrapassar, surpreender
overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	derrubar, enlouquecer
overwrite	overwrote	overwritten	escrever por cima
partake	partook	partaken	partilhar
pay	paid	paid	pagar
put	put	put	colocar
quit	quit, quitted	quit, quitted	desistir
read	read	read	ler
rebind	rebound	rebound	reencadernar
rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	saber, reconstruir
recast	recast	racast	reformar
rend	rent	rent	lacerar, despedaçar
repay	repaid	repaid	taken
reset	reset	reset	recompor
retell	retold	retold	narrar novamente
rid	rid	rid	desembaraçar
ride	rode	ridden	andar, cavalgar
ring	rang	rung	tocar a campainha
rise	rose	risen	levantar-se
rive	rived	rived, riven	rachar
run	ran	run	correr
saw	sawed	sawn, sawed	serrar
say	said	said	dizer
see	saw	seen	ver
seek	sought	sought	procurar, buscar
sell	sold	sold	vender
send	sent	sent	mandar, enviar
set	set	set	fixar, estabelecer
sew	sewed	sewn	costurar
shake	shook	shaken	sacudir
shave	shaved	shaven, shaved	barbear
shear	sheared, shored	sheared, shorn	tosquiar
shed	shed	shed	verter, derramar
shine	shone	shone	brilhar
shoe	shod, shoed	shod, shoed	ferrar, calçar
shoot	shot	shot	atirar
show	showed	shown	mostrar
shrink	shrank	shrunk	encolher-se
shrive	shrove	shriven	confessar
shut	shut	shut	fechar
sing	sang	sung	cantar
sink	sank	sunk	afundar
sit	sat	sat	sentar-se
slay	slaid, slew	slain	matar
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid, slidden	escorregar
sling	slung	slung	elevantar, suspender
slink	slunk	slunk	fugir

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Tradução
slit	slit	slit	fender, rachar
smell	smelt, smelled	smelt, smelled	cheirar
smile	smote	smitten	bater em alguém, castigar
sow	sowed	sown, sowed	semear
spill	spilled, spilt	spilled, spilt	derramar
speak	spoke	spoken	falar
speed	sped, speeded	sped, speeded	apressar-se
spell	spelt, spelled	spelt, spelled	soletrar
spend	spent	spent	gastar
spin	spun, span	spun	fiar, girar
spit	spat	spat	cuspir
split	split	split	fender, fracionar
spoil	spoilt, spoiled	spoilt, spoiled	estragar
spread	spread	spread	espalhar, divulgar
spring	sprang	sprung	saltar, nascer
stand	stood	stood	permanecer em pé
stave	stove, staved	staved	arrombar
steal	stole	stolen	furtar
stick	stuck	stuck	grudar, aderir, enfiar
sling	stung	stung	picar
stink	stank, stunk	stunk	feder
strew	strewed	strewn, strewed	espalhar
stride	strode	stridden	montar, andar
strike	struck	struck, stricken	riscar(fósforo)
string	strung	strung	enfiar, amarrar com barbante
strive	strove	striven	esforçar-se
swear	swore	sworn	jurar
sweep	swept	swept	varrer
swell	swelled	swollen	inchar
swim	swam	swum	nadar
swing	swung	swung	balançar
swite	swote	switten, swit	ferir
take	took	taken	pegar, tomar
teach	taught	taught	ensinar
tear	tore	torn	rasgar
tell	told	told	dizer, contar
think	thought	thought	pensar
thrive	throve, thrived	thriven, thrived	prosperar
throw	threw	thrown	lançar
thrust	thrust	thrust	impelir
tread	trod	trodden, trod	andar, pisar
unbend	unbent	unbent	desamarrar, afrouxar
unbind	unbound	unbound	soltar
underbid	underbid	underbidden, underbid	oferecer menor que o valor real
undergo	underwent	undergone	sofrer, submeter-se
underlie	underlay	underlain	estar debaixo de
undersell	undersold	undersold	baratear, vender a preço inferior
understand	understood	understood	entender, compreender
undertake	undertook	undertaken	empreender, comprometer-se
underwrite	underwrote	underwritten	subscrever
undo	undid	undone	desfazer, desabotoar
upset	upset	upset	tombar, desordenar
wake	woke, waked	waked, woken	despertar
waylay	waylaid	waylaid	atocar
wear	wore	worn	usar, vestir
weave	wove	woven	tecer
weep	wept	wept	chorar
wet	wet	wet	molhar
win	won	won	ganhar
wind	wound	wound	enrolar
wring	wrung	wrung	torcer
write	wrote	written	escrever
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	retirar
withhold	withheld	withheld	deter
withstand	withstood	withstood	resistir

FALSOS COGNATOS

01. by accident	= inesperadamente	34. divert	= desviar	68. políticos	= política
acidente	= accident, casualty	divertir	= enjoy	políticos	= politician
02. actual	= real	editor	= redator	porter	= carregador
atual	= present	editor	= publisher	porteiro	= doorman
03. actually	= realmente	elaborate	= aperfeiçoar	70. prejudice	= prejulgar
atualmente	= nowadays	elaborar	= plan	prejuízo	= damage, loss
04. adept	= perito	to engross	= adsorver, monopolizar	71. presently	= logo, brevemente
adepto	= follower	engrossar	= thicken	presentemente	= at present, now
05. advertise	= anunciar	enrolar	= matricular, registrar	72. pretend	= fingir
advertir	= warn	estate	= propriedade, fortuna	pretender	= intend
06. advise	= aconselhar	estado	= state	73. procure	= obter, conseguir
avisar	= let know	estranho	= strange, afastar	procurar	= look for, search
07. alumnus	= ex-aluno	eventually	= consequentemente	74. to proffer	= oferecer, ofertar
aluno	= pupil, student	eventualmente	= by chance	proferir	= utter
08. ancient	= velho, antigo	exit	= saída	75. proper	= apropriado, decente
ancião	= old man	exito	= success	proprio	= self
09. antique	= antiguidades	43. expert	= especialista, perito	76. push	= empurrar
antigo	= old, ancient	esperto	= smart, clever	puxar	= pull
10. apparel	= vestuário, roupa, traje	exquisite	= delicado	77. realize	= entender, perceber
aparelho	= set	esquisito	= strange, odd, queer	realizar	= carry out
11. to appoint	= nomear, marcar	45. fabric	= tecido(cloth)	78. reclaim	= recuperar, reformar
apontar	= point at	fábrica	= factory, plant	reclamar	= complain
12. to argue	= discutir	46. folly	= loucura, tolice	79. record	= gravar, disco, recorde
arguir	= question	folia	= gay time, revelry	recordar	= recall
13. attend	= frequentar	47. gracious	= bondoso, amável	80. to repeal	= revogar, anular
atender	= answer, serve	gracioso	= lawyer	repelir	= repel
14. avocado	= abacate	gratificar	= contentar, satisfazer	81. to report	= relatar
avocado	= lawyer	gratificar	= to tip	repórter	= journalist
15. barrack	= quartel	49. gratuity	= gorjeta	82. resume	= recomeçar
barraca	= tent	gratuito	= gratuitous, free	resumir	= make a summary
16. bond	= ação, título, obrigação	50. hazard	= obstáculo, perigo	83. to retire	= aposentar-se
bonde	= street-car	hazard	= bad luck	retirar	= take out, take off
17. casualty	= pessoa morta ou ferida, acidente	51. injury	= ferimento, dano, prejuízo	84. scholar	= letrado, erudito
casualidade	= chance	injury	= insult	escolar	= pupil
18. cigar	= charuto	injúria	= insult	85. secular	= ateu, mundano, profano
cigarro	= cigarrete	52. to intend	= pretender	século	= century
19. collar	= gola, colarinho	entender	= understand	86. sensible	= sensato, razoável
colar	= necklace	53. intoxicate	= embriagar	sensível	= sensitive
20. college	= faculdade	envenenar	= to poison	87. signal	= notável
colégio	= highschool	54. journal	= periódico, revista	sinál	= sign
21. commodity	= artigo, mercadoria	journal	= newspaper	88. sort	= tipo, espécie, qualidade
comodidade	= comfort	55. large	= grande	sorte	= luck
22. comprehensive	= amplo, extenso	largo	= wide	89. stranger	= estranho
compreensivo	= sympathetic	56. lecture	= conferência	estrangeiro	= foreign(er)
23. conductor	= trocador (ônibus) ou motorista	leitura	= reading	90. to succeed	= ter êxito
conduzir	= driver	livraria	= bookstore, bookshop	sucedee	= follow
24. consistent	= coerente, constante	58. luxury	= luxo, fausto, supérfluo	91. supper	= ceia, jantar
consistente	= solid	luxúria	= lewdness	super	= super
25. to construe	= explicar, interpretar	59. to manage	= gerenciar, administrar	92. **support	= sustentar, suportar **
construir	= construct, build	manejar	= handle	suportar	= bear, stand
26. convict	= réu convicto, condenado	60. morose	= rabugento, mal-humorado	93. sympathetic	= compreensivo
convicto	= convicted	moroso	= slow	simpático	= nice, likeable, kind
27. costume	= vestuário, roupa, costume(roupa)	61. notice	= comunicação, aviso		